

# Why Newcomb, Suzy, and Billy are Critical for Trustworthy AI?

**Goran Radanović**

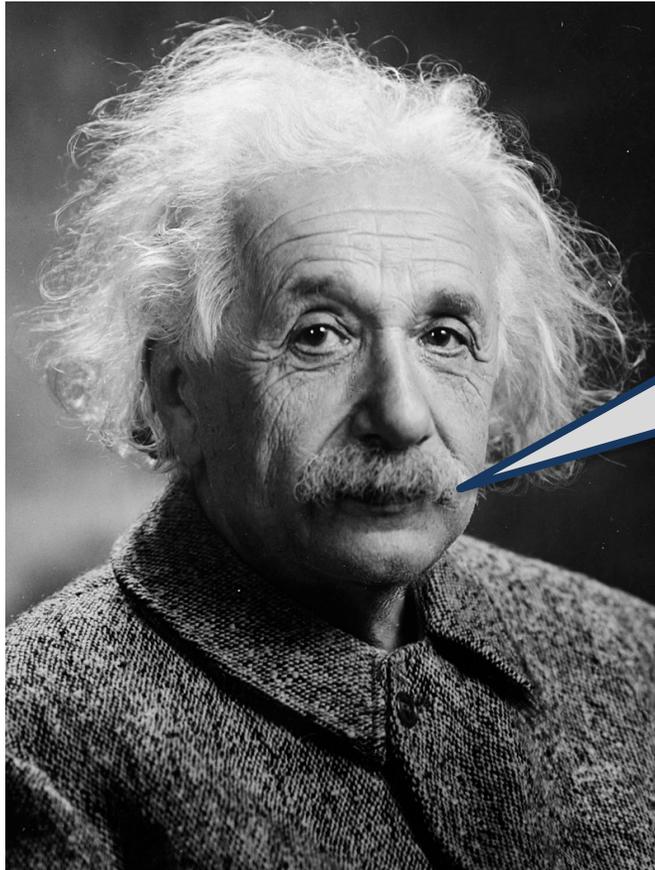
**Multi-Agent Systems Group @**



**MAX PLANCK INSTITUTE  
FOR SOFTWARE SYSTEMS**

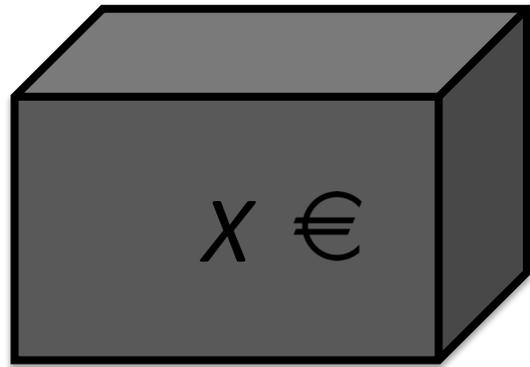
**15<sup>th</sup> November, 2022**

# Let's start with...

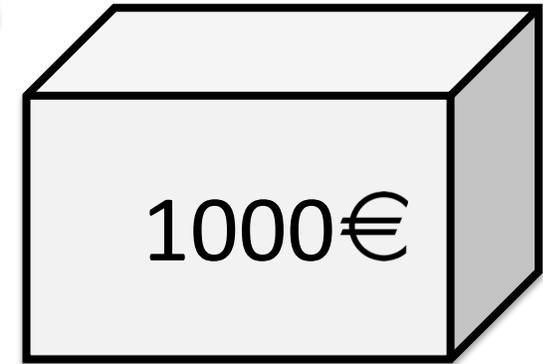
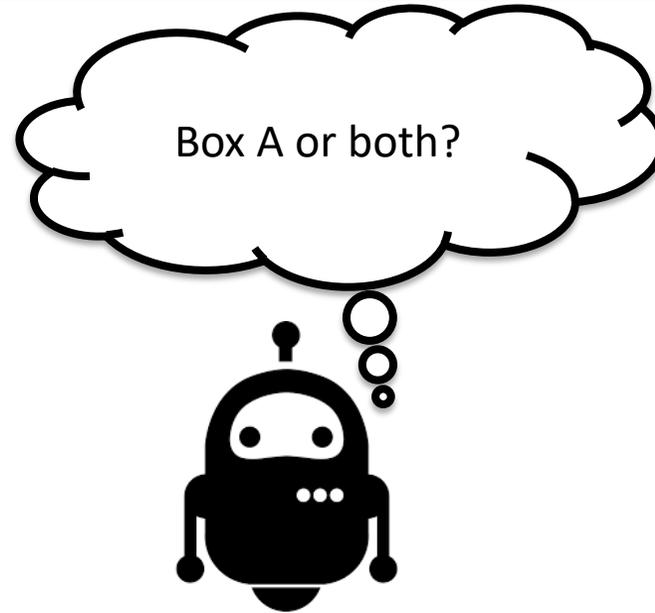


*Gedankenexperiment!*

# Gedankenexperiment 1

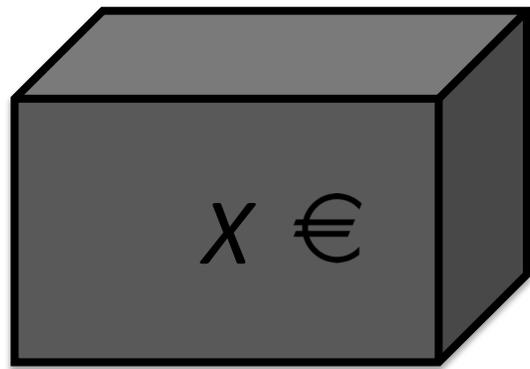


Box A

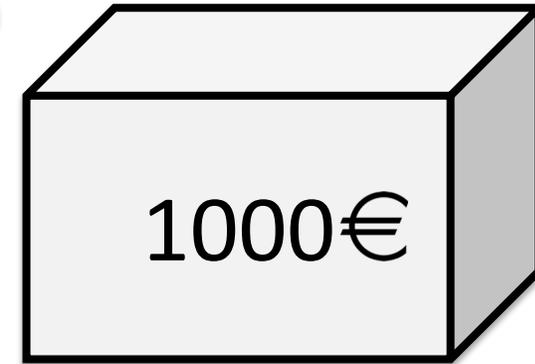
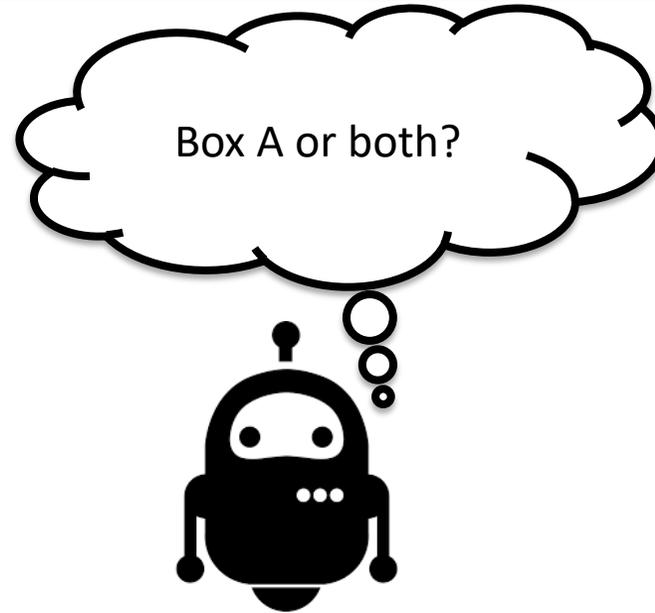


Box B

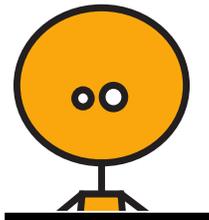
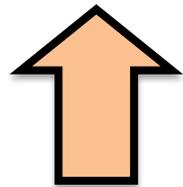
# Gedankenexperiment 1: Newcomb's Paradox



Box A



Box B

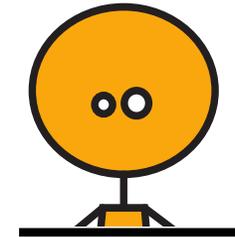
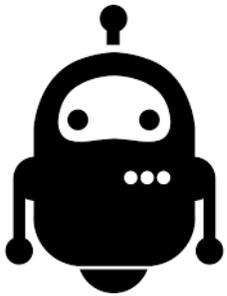


Put  $X = 0 \text{ €}$  in Box A if *choice* =  $A + B$

Put  $X = 10^6 \text{ €}$  in Box A if *choice* =  $A$

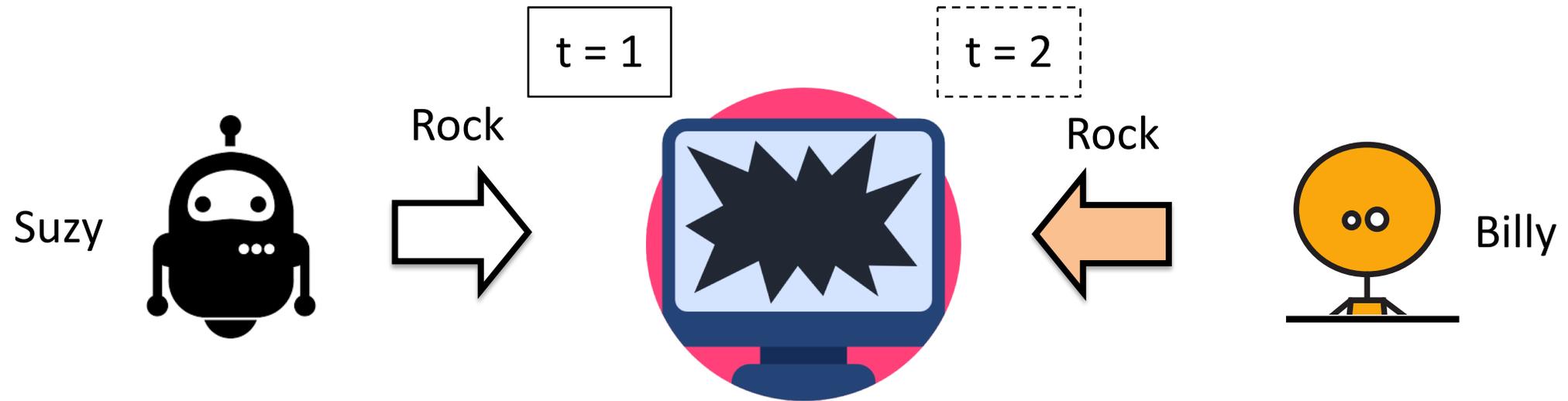
# Gedankenexperiment 2

Suzy



Billy

# Gedankenexperiment 2: Suzy & Billy Example



Who is responsible for the broken computer?

# Multi-Agent Sequential Decision Making

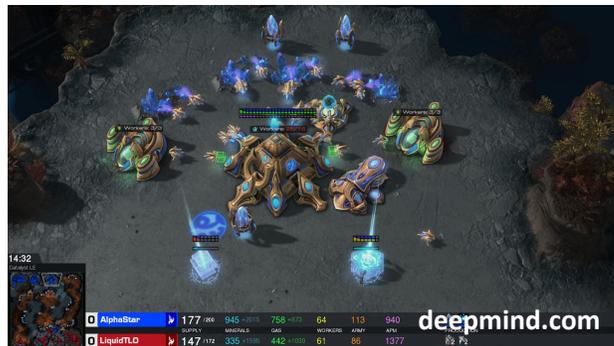
 AlphaGo



Great success of RL in games...

# Multi-Agent Sequential Decision Making

AlphaGo

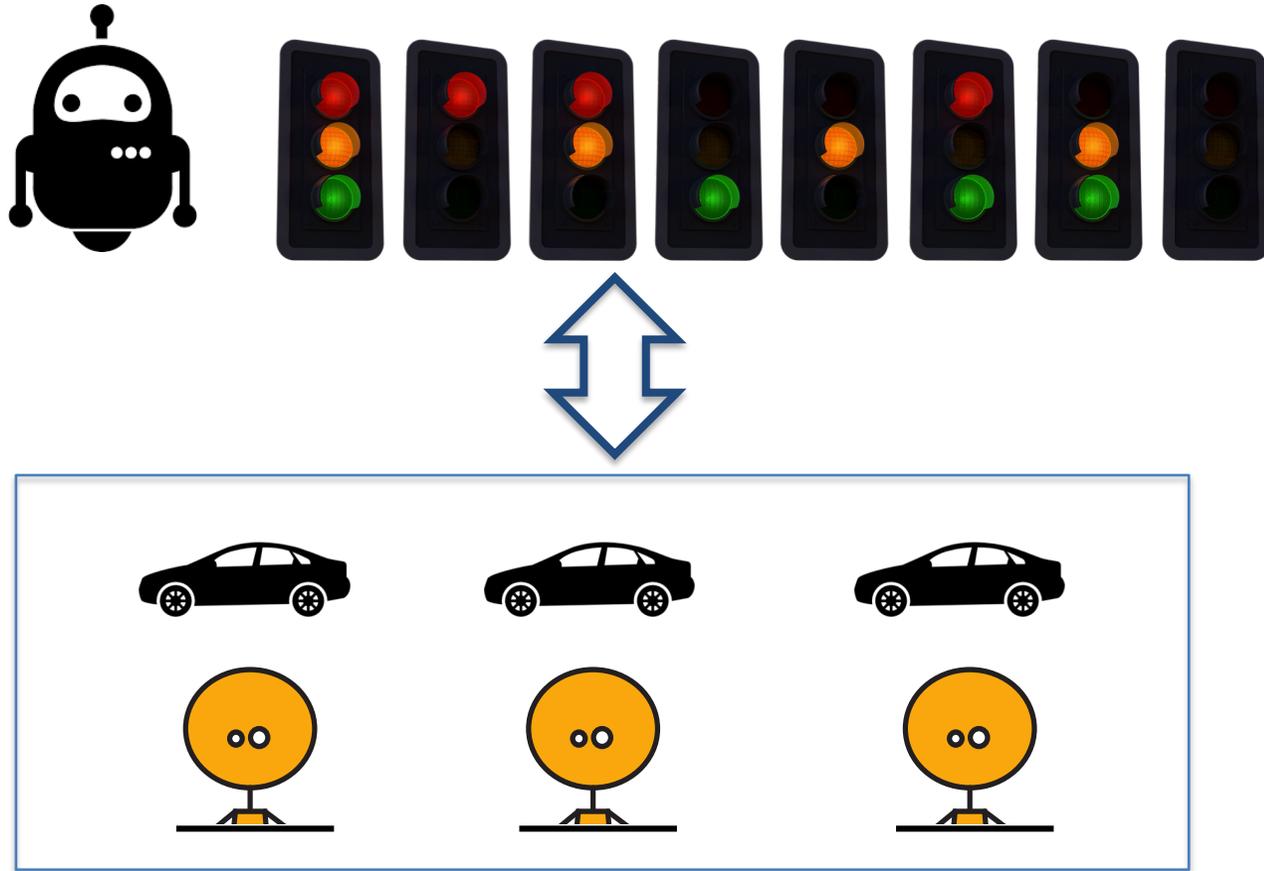


Great success of RL in games...



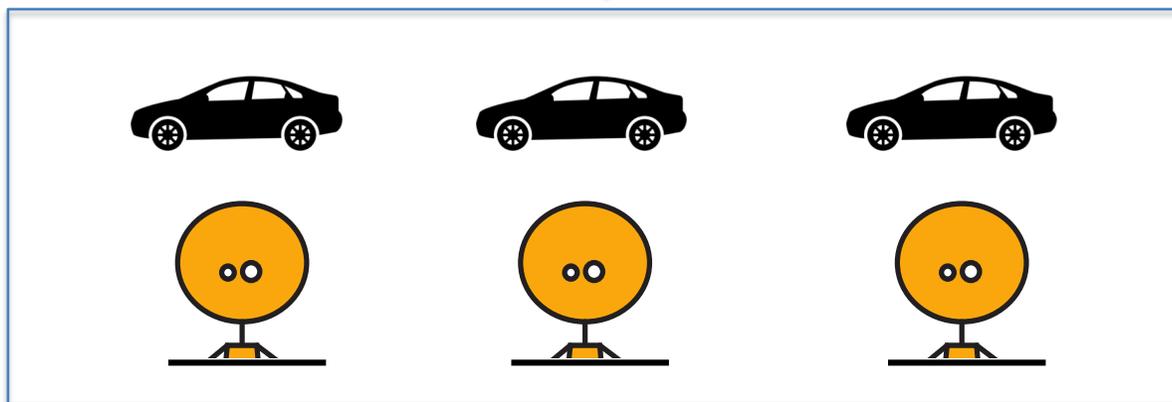
Real world systems?

# Challenge: Responsive Environments



Responsive (Newcomblike) Environment

# Challenge: Responsive Environments



Responsive (Newcomblike) Environment

Performative RL



Debmalya

# Challenge: Attributing Responsibility



Suzy



Billy



Computer

*The New York Times*

## ***Driver Charged in Uber's Fatal 2018 Autonomous Car Crash***

Investigators said the woman had been watching a video on her phone when the vehicle killed a pedestrian in Arizona.

# Challenge: Attributing Responsibility



Suzy

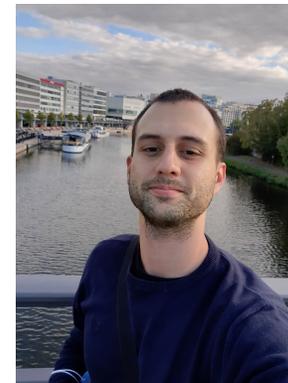


Billy



Computer

Actual Causality



Stelios

The New York Times

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# Thank You!

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