## Complexité avancée - Homework 4

Benjamin Bordais

October 14, 2020 Due at 8.30 a.m., October 21, 2020

**Closure under morphims** Given a finite alphabet  $\Sigma$ , a function  $f : \Sigma^* \to \Sigma^*$  is a morphism if  $f(\Sigma) \subseteq \Sigma$  and for all  $a = a_1 \cdots a_n \in \Sigma^*$ ,  $f(a) = f(a_1) \cdots f(a_n)$  (f is uniquely determined by the value it takes on  $\Sigma$ ).

Show that P = NP if and only if P is closed under morphism.