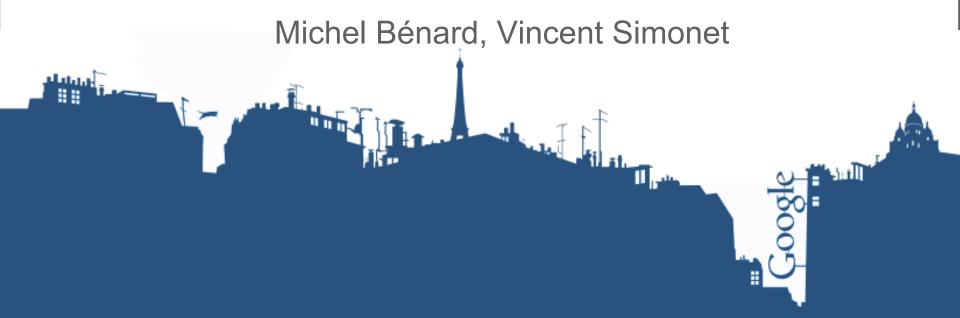


Google Paris & University Relations

Presentation to ENS - 23-24 Sept 2014







Michel Bénard benard@google.com
University Relations Manager for France

- Former student of Telecom ParisTech (Paris),
- PhD in Image Processing at Telecom ParisTech (1984),
- Worked for IBM, EPFL and HP in various positions (R&D, Assistant Prof., Sales, M&A, Management)
- Joined Google early 2011, member of University relations team in EMEA



Vincent Simonet vtst@google.
com
Engineering Manager for YouTube
in Paris

- Former student of École normale supérieure (Paris),
- PhD in Computer Science at INRIA (2004),
- Worked during 7 years at AREVA for the design of safety-critical computer systems,
- Joined Google in 2011, at the opening of Paris engineering center.



Outline

- Google Paris
- Research Programs
- Student Programs





Foreword

Google's **engagement with universities** stems from our mission to organize the world's information and make it universally accessible and useful.

Our university programs are rooted in our mission and engineering culture, and are designed to meet the needs of, and leverage capabilities of, both Google and the universities.

In partnership with universities, we help advance the social contract through:

- educating the next generation of engineers
- innovation in products and service through research
- engaging with the community



Google Paris



Google Paris

Google opened an office in Paris in 2004.
 Engineering center and Cultural Institute were created in 2011.



- Headquarters of Google for France and SEEMEA,
- Around 100 engineers for the Engineering Center and Cultural Institute.
- Office located 8 rue de Londres, next to Gare Saint-Lazare.









Google Paris Engineering Center

- Around 100 engineers, from France, Europe and abroad
- Working for 4 main product areas: Chrome, Cultural Institute, YouTube, and Research
- Working for Google global products, as part of Google worldwide engineering organization.









Chrome in Paris





Chrome Android and iOS

All the features of Chrome: fast, simple, secure

New mobile challenges: *low RAM, slow CPUs, poor connectivity, limited power*

Paris teams: *UI features, performance, networking, infrastructure*



Cultural Institute

Google CULTURAL INSTITUTE

- google.com/culturalinstitute: More than 400 prestigious partners (MoMa, MET, ...) available online, with indoor streetview.
- **google.com/opengallery:** An open platform for *any* cultural institution to share their content online and narrate the underlying stories.
- **Digitization technologies:** Streetview, Gigapixel and 3D scanning.

User experience, JavaScript, 3D, scalable infrastructure, data mining.









YouTube in Paris





Top tracks Albums	
Le Pornographe	3:42
La Mauvaise Réputation	2:36
Les Amoureux des Bancs Publics	3:05
Les Passantes	4:11
View all	
Related Artists	







Michel Sardou

We develop algorithms and infrastructure for understanding what videos and channels are about. We create YouTube House Channels (like youtube.com/sports or youtube.com/music).

Algorithms, machine learning, data mining, large scale processing and infrastructure, natural language processing.



Research in Paris: Google's Optimization team



We uses mathematical techniques to speed up Google services:



- Routing Street View cars through all the streets in the world
- Maneuvering high-altitude balloons to provide Internet access
- Removing jitter from YouTube movies
- Speeding up Google Search
- Improving the performance of the Linux kernel
- Developing open source, best-in-class optimization solvers
- ...and about a dozen other projects

Constraint programming, linear/integer programming, flow & graph algorithms.



All Engineering Roles are represented in Paris

- Software Engineers
- Product Managers
- UX Designers
- Technical Lead Managers



Research Programs



University Relations in a nutshell

- Goal: Broadly to support research, teaching & learning, community outreach, recruitment
- Programmes of support: mostly open to all universities, highly competitive, looking for out-of-the-box projects and ideas
- Designed to be impactful, and to generate measurable outcomes
- Bottom-up: connecting academics and Google engineers/researchers
- Building long-term, sustainable partnerships
- University Relations team works with a set of partner universities



Research Programs: supporting world-class research

Faculty Research Awards

- open competition (2 calls a year)
- award to support for PhD for one year (gift)
- engineers engaged: fostering links, reviewing, sponsors

Focused Awards/Programmes

- by invitation with established partners
- focused on mutually interesting, strategic topics
- 2-3 year awards (gift)

European Doctoral Fellowships

- 3-year fellowship in nominated areas
- by invitation and competitive (~ 15 per year across Europe)
- engineer mentors





Faculty Research Awards

Purpose:

- Support world-class, full-time academics pursuing research in areas of mutual interest.
- Critical factors for receiving award:
 - strong research group with excellent track record
 - research proposed of relevance/interest to Google
 - sound proposal with clear objectives and measurable outcomes
 - o Google sponsor (Eng) supportive of the research, and interested in outcomes

Process:

- Desirable to have Google sponsor as early as possible
- Check details of Research Awards at this site
- Things to note:
 - Budget up to \$US150K but typically order of \$US50-100K
 - One year Gift (Direct costs only, no overheads)
 - Deadlines: 15th April, 15th October



Faculty Research Awards: Topics

Computational neuroscience Online education at scale

Economics and market algorithms Physical interactions with devices

Geo/maps Policy and standards

Human-computer interaction Privacy

Information retrieval, extraction, and organization Robotics

Machine learning and data mining Security

Machine perception Social networks

Machine translation Software engineering and programming languages

Mobile Speech

Natural language processing Structured data and database management

Networking Systems (hardware and software)



Recent Faculty Research Awards in France

2014:

H. Afsrar/Uni Troyes - Ride sharing: An optimization tool through Google Maps API

2013:

- Marc Shapiro/INRIA Optimal and correct replicated datatypes: lists
- Hoetech Wee/ENS On the security of TLS
- Maks Ovjanikov/INRIA-LIX Joint Analysis of Images and 3D shapes
- Olivier Temam/INRIA-ByMoore Exploring Neuro-Inspired Hardware Accelerators

2012:

- Francis Bach/ENS-SIERRA Large scale adaptive machine learning with finite data sets
- Joseph Sivic/ENS-WILLOW -Learning to annotate videos from movie scripts

2011:

- Derrick Kondo/INRIA-MESCAL Predicting Idleness in Data Centers
- Jean-Daniel Fekete/INRIA-AVIZ Data Visualization for the People
- Marie-Christine Durant/SciencesPo Improvement of Graphics Representation



Focused Awards and Programmes

Purpose:

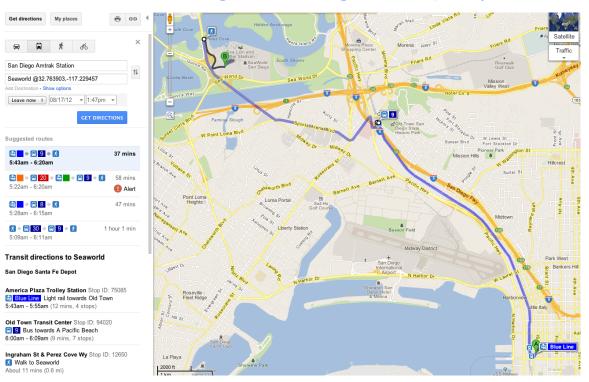
- Support world-class, full-time academics pursuing research in areas of mutual interest
- Critical factors for receiving award:
 - strong research group with excellent track record
 - exceptional research proposed of key interest to Google as well as the research community
 - sound proposal with clear objectives and measurable outcomes
 - Google sponsor (Eng team/project) ready to be involved during the duration of the project

Process:

- Preparation work of 6-12 months with the Google sponsor
- Check details and examples of Focused Research Awards at this site
- Things to note:
 - Budget typically order of \$US500K/year, sometimes split between several universities
 - Up to 3 years Gift (Direct costs only, no overheads)
 - No deadline



Transit Planning in Google Maps (FA 2012)



Prof Dorothea Wagner (KIT)

Google Focused Award in 2012

Topic: Next Generation Route Planning

Google Sponsor: Geo team

Speech at 10Y Google Zurich event



Web Alter Ego (FA 2013)

Focus: The Web-Alter Ego project aims to identify a social Web user's alter egos, i.e. user profiles exhibiting similar interests in their internet browsing, in real time and with a very strong, dynamic presence. The aim is to identify a personalised "slice" of the web associated with each user with a view to personalising a number of services, from recommendation to browsing and searching for information.

There are plenty of practical and theoretical challenges, and the project focuses, in particular, on:

- managing and representing heterogeneous interests so as to calculate similarities between user profiles in a multi-application context.
- upscaling of the underlying infrastructure, potentially involving Cloud servers and user machines to manage interests and ever more dynamic content flows.
- enabling users to control their own data, in order to take privacy and anonymity concerns into account.

Pls:

Anne-Marie Kermarrec, <u>INRIA</u> Rachid Guerraoui, <u>EPFL</u>

Google Focused Award in 2013

Topic: Establishment of an original architecture for personalising web services

Google Sponsor: Social team



3D (Focused Award 2014)

'Our ultimate aim is to lift 3D models from the material world to the information world'



Arc de Triomphe

western and of the Champs-Elysdes, Visipolis Construction started: August 15, 1806 Opened: 1806 Height: 194' (50 m)

Architect: Jean Chalgrin

Address: Place Charles de Gaulle, 75008 Paris, France Architectural style: Necciosoliciem

The Arc de Triomphe de l'Étoile is one of the most famous monuments in

Paris. It stands in the centre of the Place Charles de Gaulle, at the



G Option 1





Pls: Maks Ovsjanikov (EP & INRIA)

Leo Guibas (Stanford)
Daniel Cohen-Or (Tel Aviv University)

Google Focused Award in 2014

Topic: Making 3D Data Universally Accessible and Useful

Google Sponsor: 3D Team in MTV



European Doctoral Fellowship Programme

General Objectives:

- Build and improve relationships with the top CS research universities
- Support high quality research
- Funding the best PhD students

The Fellowship is intended to support the:

- best (research) students supervised by the
- best academics in their field, on projects that can deliver
- research with the highest impact and originality

The reviewing process has been developed to achieve this three part aim.

Additionally, we are looking for evidence that the PhD student and the research topic is interesting for Google & that the student has right background for a Google Engineering internship.



European Doctoral Fellowship Overview

Eligibility Criteria - Students must meet the following criteria:

- Must be a PhD student at any stage of research in the areas of expertise represented by the fellowships
- Must attend a full-time PhD position at one of the selected universities
- Must be nominated by their department / university
- Cannot be employed by Google (except as an Intern)

Award (for up to three years)

- Yearly bursary towards stipend / salary, health care, social benefits, tuition and fees, conference travel and personal computing equipment. In France: 65k\$
- Google Research Mentor
- Opportunity to apply for a paid internship



European Doctoral Fellowship Application (by invitation)

- 35 40 Universities are invited usually Computer Science Departments across
 Europe and Israel are invited to nominate 2 applicants each
- 55 65 Applications received
- 12 15 Fellowships will be awarded

Doctoral Fellowship Call

Previous Recipients

Blog Post Series with previous fellows: <u>lan Zerny</u>, <u>Cynthia Liem</u>, <u>lan Goodfellow</u>

Application content

Student CV, Transcripts, Research / Dissertation proposal, 2 - 3 Letters of Recommendation, CV from the proposed supervisor, Name of fellowship for which the student is being considered



Recent European Doctoral Fellowships in France

- 2010: Marek Zawirski, Distributed Computing, student of Marc Shapiro (INRIA)
- 2011: Tobias Grosser, Efficiency Computing, student of Albert Cohen (ENS/Parkas)
- 2012: Fragkiskos Malliaros, Graph Mining, student of Michalis Vazirgiannis (EP)
- 2013: *Robin Morisset*, Operating Systems, student of Albert Cohen and Francesco Zappa Nardelli (ENS/Parkas)
- 2013: Annelie Heuser, Privacy, student of Olivier Rioul (Institut Telecom)



Knowledge Transfer Programmes

Visiting Faculty

- visiting positions in research/engineering
- 6 -18 months
- paid positions

Faculty Summits or Focused Summits

- annual events, academics from across EMEA or across the world
- technical talks, demonstrations, roundtables, networking
- either general event or topic-specific (eg. NLP, <u>Speech</u>, Compilers, MP, <u>MOOCs</u>)

Events, Visits and Talks

- tech talks, workshops
- sponsoring of research conferences like WWW, ICIP, <u>Interspeech</u>, or <u>ECCV</u>



Student and Outreach Programs



University Tech Talks

- Tech Talk by a (tech) Googler on the campus from the school, in general followed by a short buffet / discussion so that students can connect directly with Googlers
- Typically once or twice a year
- Purely engineering topics, or broader topics like product management or user experience
- Support needed from university: room + advertising + invitation list.



Google Anita Borg Scholarship

www.google.com/anitaborg/emea

Anita's Vision: "50/50 by 2020": women earning computing degrees would be 50% of the graduates by year 2020.

- Committed to advancing computing and technology through faculty research grants
- Provide scholarships to encourage students to excel in their studies
- Remove barriers that keep women from entering computing and technology fields
- Encourage students to become active role models and leaders in their community





Google Anita Borg Scholarship

www.google.com/anitaborg/emea

- Eligibility: Female students pursuing Bachelors, Masters or PhD and studying Computer Science, Computer Engineering, Informatics, Applied Mathematics, or closely related fields
- Criteria: Good academic performance, Leadership experience, and Passion for CS
- Award:
 - 7000 Euros to be used towards tuition, books, travel, conferences, etc.
 - Part of a Google community of women in technology
 - Invitation to attend a retreat in a Google European Office
 - Participation in a one-year Google development program
 - Google ambassador for outreach activity in local community



Programming contest



- Programming competition for students, academics and professionals in France
- 750 applications, 200 participants in 2014
- 2nd edition planned in 2015 Q1 (with an online qualification round)



Proprietary



Google Europe Scholarship for Students with Disabilities

www.google.com/studentswithdisabilities-europe

- Vision: to ensure that a disability is no longer a barrier to studying Computer Science and making an impact in the field.
- 7000 Euro Scholarship
- Applications for 2014 close 17 February 2014



MOOC: Introduction to Web Accessibility



Internships

Full-time paid positions:

- In Paris office, and all other Google Engineering Offices,
- Minimum of 3 months,
- Typically for L3, M1/M2 and PhD students in Computer Science,
- Learning about Google-scale engineering: typically develop production SW, some research-oriented work also possible.

Hiring process:

- Application via <u>www.google.com/jobs/students</u>,
- Qualification interviews by phone (common to all EMEA offices),
- Matching with positions offered by the different engineering teams.



Full time positions

Google is hiring talented engineers:

- Best place to work,
- Recruit all year around,
- In Paris, and other engineering offices.

Hiring process:

- Application via <u>www.google.com/jobs/students</u>,
- Hiring process consisting mainly of <u>technical</u> interviews (some similarity to the "oraux" of French engineering schools),
- See <u>tip and tricks</u> and <u>video</u> about preparing an application,
- We would like to engage with students early, how to prepare themselves.



Contact Info

- Google portals:
 - For students: <u>www.google.com/edu/students</u>
 - For teachers: www.google.com/edu/teachers
 - Research programs: <u>research.google.com/university/</u>
- Contact persons:
 - Michel Benard: <u>benard@google.com</u>
 - Vincent Simonet: vtst@google.com